

REGIONAL AND GLOBAL RED LIST CATEGORISATIONS 2019

The purpose of the regional and global Red List categorisations provided in this document is to provide a relative estimate of the likelihood of extinction based on quantitative criteria including population size, rate of decline, and area of distribution. These are used to assign species to one of seven relative extinction risk categories, ranging from 'Critically Endangered' to 'Least Concern' and is critical to allow stakeholders to prioritise conservation action. Regional categorisations provided are based on the 2015 Eskom Red Data Book of Birds of South Africa, Lesotho and Swaziland while global statuses are based upon the 2018 global Red List provided by BirdLife International. For enquiries relating to the regional Red List please contact Martin Taylor (martin.taylor@birdlife.org.za).

RED DATA: Regional †, Global

CR	Critically Endangered
EN	Endangered
VU	Vulnerable
NT	Near Threatened
LC	Least Concern
EX	Extinct (regionally)
DD	Data Deficient
NR	Not Recognised by BirdLife International
V	Vagrant
NA	Not Assessed

SPECIES	REGIONAL	GLOBAL
Albatross, Amsterdam <i>Diomedea amsterdamensis</i> (V)	NA	EN
Albatross, Atlantic Yellow-nosed <i>Thalassarche chlororhynchos</i>	EN	EN
Albatross, Black-browed <i>Thalassarche melanophrys</i>	EN	LC
Albatross, Buller's <i>Thalassarche bulleri</i> (V)	NA	NT
Albatross, Chatham <i>Thalassarche eremita</i> (V)	NA	VU
Albatross, Grey-headed <i>Thalassarche chrysostoma</i> (V)	EN	EN
Albatross, Indian Yellow-nosed <i>Thalassarche carteri</i>	EN	EN
Albatross, Laysan <i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i>	NA	NT
Albatross, Light-mantled <i>Phoebastria palpebrata</i> (V)	NT	NT
Albatross, Northern Royal <i>Diomedea sanfordi</i>	EN	EN
Albatross, Salvin's <i>Thalassarche salvini</i> (V)	NA	VU
Albatross, Shy <i>Thalassarche cauta</i>	NT	NT
Albatross, Sooty <i>Phoebastria fusca</i> (V)	EN	EN
Albatross, Southern Royal <i>Diomedea epomophora</i>	VU	VU
Albatross, Tristan <i>Diomedea dabbenena</i> (V)	CR	CR
Albatross, Wandering <i>Diomedea exulans</i>	VU	VU
Barbet, Green <i>Stactolaema olivacea</i>	EN	LC
Bateleur <i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	EN	NT
Blackcap, Bush <i>Lioptilus nigricapillus</i>	VU	VU
Broadbill, African <i>Smithornis capensis</i>	VU	LC
Bustard, Denham's <i>Neotis denhami</i>	VU	NT
Bustard, Kori <i>Ardeotis kori</i>	NT	NT
Bustard, Ludwig's <i>Neotis ludwigii</i>	EN	EN
Buttonquail, Black-rumped <i>Turnix nanus</i>	EN	LC
Buttonquail, Hottentot <i>Turnix hottentottus</i>	EN	EN
Buzzard, Forest <i>Buteo trizonatus</i>	LC	NT
Canary, Lemon-breasted <i>Crithagra citrinipectus</i>	NT	LC
Cormorant, Bank <i>Phalacrocorax neglectus</i>	EN	EN
Cormorant, Cape <i>Phalacrocorax capensis</i>	EN	EN
Cormorant, Crowned <i>Microcarbo coronatus</i>	NT	NT
Cursorer, Burchell's <i>Cursorius rufus</i>	VU	LC
Crane, Blue <i>Grus paradisea</i>	NT	VU
Crane, Grey Crowned <i>Balearica regulorum</i>	EN	EN
Crane, Wattled <i>Grus carunculata</i>	CR	VU
Curlew, Eurasian <i>Numenius arquata</i>	NT	NT
Dove, European Turtle <i>Streptopelia turtur</i> (V)	NA	VU
Dowitcher, Asian <i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i> (V)	NA	NT
Duck, Maccoa <i>Oxyura maccoa</i>	NT	VU
Eagle, Crowned <i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i>	VU	NT
Eagle, Martial <i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>	EN	VU
Eagle, Southern Banded Snake <i>Circaetus fasciolatus</i>	CR	NT
Eagle, Steppe <i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	LC	EN

SPECIES	REGIONAL	GLOBAL
Eagle, Tawny <i>Aquila rapax</i>	EN	VU
Eagle, Verreaux's <i>Aquila verreauxii</i>	NA	VU
Egret, Slaty <i>Egretta vinaceigula</i> (V)	NA	VU
Falcon, Lanner <i>Falco biarmicus</i>	VU	LC
Falcon, Red-footed <i>Falco vespertinus</i>	NT	NT
Falcon, Sooty <i>Falco concolor</i>	NA	VU
Falcon, Taita <i>Falco fasciinucha</i>	CR	VU
Finfoot, African <i>Podica senegalensis</i>	VU	LC
Flamingo, Greater <i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	NT	LC
Flamingo, Lesser <i>Phoeniconaias minor</i>	NT	NT
Flufftail, Striped <i>Sarothrura affinis</i>	VU	LC
Flufftail, White-winged <i>Sarothrura ayresi</i>	CR	CR
Gannet, Cape <i>Morus capensis</i>	VU	EN
Godwit, Bar-tailed <i>Limosa lapponica</i>	LC	NT
Godwit, Black-tailed <i>Limosa limosa</i> (V)	NA	NT
Goose, African Pygmy <i>Nettapus auritus</i>	VU	LC
Harrier, African Marsh <i>Circus ranivorus</i>	EN	LC
Harrier, Black <i>Circus maurus</i>	EN	EN
Harrier, Pallid <i>Circus macrourus</i>	NT	NT
Hawk, Bat <i>Macheiramphus alcinus</i>	EN	LC
Heron, Malagasy Pond <i>Ardeola idae</i> (V)	NA	EN
Heron, White-backed Night <i>Gorsachius leuconotus</i>	VU	LC
Hornbill, Southern Ground- <i>Bucorvus leadbeateri</i>	EN	VU
Ibis, Southern Bald <i>Geronticus calvus</i>	VU	VU
Jacana, Lesser <i>Microparra capensis</i>	VU	LC
Kingfisher, Half-collared <i>Alcedo semitorquata</i>	NT	LC
Kingfisher, Mangrove <i>Halcyon senegaloides</i>	EN	LC
Kittiwake, Black-legged <i>Rissa tridactyla</i> (V)	LC	VU
Knot, Great <i>Calidris tenuirostris</i> (V)	NA	EN
Knot, Red <i>Calidris canutus</i>	LC	NT
Korhaan, Blue <i>Eupodotis caerulescens</i>	LC	NT
Korhaan, Karoo <i>Eupodotis vigorsii</i>	NT	LC
Korhaan, Southern Black <i>Afrotis afra</i>	VU	VU
Korhaan (Bustard), White-bellied <i>Eupodotis senegalensis</i>	VU	LC
Lark, Agulhas Long-billed <i>Certhilauda brevirostris</i>	NT	NR
Lark, Barlow's <i>Calendulauda barlowi</i>	NT	LC
Lark, Botha's <i>Spizocorys fringillaris</i>	EN	EN
Lark, Red <i>Calendulauda burra</i>	VU	VU
Lark, Rudd's <i>Heteromirafra ruddi</i>	EN	EN
Lark, Sclater's <i>Spizocorys sclateri</i>	NT	NT
Lark, Short-clawed <i>Certhilauda chuana</i>	NT	LC
Longclaw, Rosy-throated <i>Macronyx ameliae</i>	NT	LC

SPECIES	REGIONAL	GLOBAL
Nightjar, Swamp <i>Caprimulgus natalensis</i>	VU	LC
Owl, African Grass <i>Tyto capensis</i>	VU	LC
Owl, Pel's Fishing <i>Scotopelia peli</i>	EN	LC
Oystercatcher, Eurasian <i>Haematopus ostralegus</i> (V)	NA	NT
Painted-snipe, Greater <i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	NT	LC
Parrot, Cape <i>Poicephalus robustus</i>	EN	VU
Pelican, Great White <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	VU	LC
Pelican, Pink-backed <i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>	VU	LC
Penguin, African <i>Spheniscus demersus</i>	EN	EN
Penguin, King <i>Aptenodytes patagonicus</i> (V)	NT	LC
Penguin, Macaroni <i>Eudyptes chrysolophus</i> (V)	VU	VU
Penguin, Northern Rockhopper <i>Eudyptes moseleyi</i> (V)	NA	EN
Penguin, Southern Rockhopper <i>Eudyptes chrysolophus</i> (V)	EN	VU
Petrel, Atlantic <i>Pterodroma incerta</i> (V)	NA	EN
Petrel, Barau's <i>Pterodroma barau</i> (V)	NA	EN
Petrel, Black-bellied Storm <i>Fregetta tropica</i>	NT	LC
Petrel, Blue <i>Halobaena caerulea</i> (V)	NT	LC
Petrel, Great-winged <i>Pterodroma macroptera</i>	NT	LC
Petrel, Grey <i>Procellaria cinerea</i> (V)	VU	NT
Petrel, Grey-backed Storm <i>Garrodia nereis</i> (V)	NT	LC
Petrel, Kerguelen <i>Aphrodroma brevirostris</i> (V)	NT	LC
Petrel, Leach's Storm <i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>	CR	VU
Petrel, Matsudaira's Storm <i>Oceanodroma matsudairae</i> (V)	NA	VU
Petrel, Northern Giant <i>Macronectes halli</i>	NT	LC
Petrel, Soft-plumaged <i>Pterodroma mollis</i>	NT	LC
Petrel, Southern Giant <i>Macronectes giganteus</i>	NT	LC
Petrel, Spectacled <i>Procellaria conspicillata</i>	VU	VU
Petrel, White-chinned <i>Procellaria aequinoctialis</i>	VU	VU
Pigeon, Eastern Bronze-naped <i>Columba delegorguei</i>	EN	LC
Pipit, African Rock <i>Anthus crenatus</i>	NT	NT
Pipit, Mountain <i>Anthus editus</i>	NT	NT
Pipit, Short-tailed <i>Anthus brachyurus</i>	VU	LC
Pipit, Yellow-breasted <i>Anthus chloris</i>	VU	VU
Plover, Chestnut-banded <i>Charadrius pallidus</i>	NT	NT
Pratincole, Black-winged <i>Glareola nordmanni</i>	NT	NT
Prion, Fairy <i>Pachyptila turtur</i> (V)	NT	LC
Prion, Salvin's <i>Pachyptila salvini</i> (V)	NT	LC
Rockjumper, Cape <i>Chaetops frenatus</i>	NT	NT
Rockjumper, Drakensberg <i>Chaetops aurantius</i>	LC	NT
Roller, European <i>Coracias garrulus</i>	NT	LC
Sandgrouse, Yellow-throated <i>Pterocles gutturalis</i>	NT	LC
Sandpiper, Buff-breasted <i>Calidris subruficollis</i> (V)	LC	NT
Sandpiper, Curlew <i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	LC	NT
Secretarybird <i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>	VU	VU

SPECIES	REGIONAL	GLOBAL
Seedeater (Canary), Protea <i>Crithagra leucoptera</i>	NT	NT
Shearwater, Flesh-footed <i>Ardenna carneipes</i>	LC	NT
Shearwater, Sooty <i>Ardenna griseus</i>	NT	NT
Shearwater, Streaked <i>Calonectris leucomelas</i> (V)	NA	NT
Skimmer, African <i>Rynchops flavirostris</i>	NA	NT
Skua, Subantarctic (Brown) <i>Stercorarius antarcticus</i>	EN	LC
Snipe, Great <i>Gallinago media</i> (V)	NA	NT
Stint, Red-necked <i>Calidris ruficollis</i> (V)	NA	NT
Stork, Abdim's <i>Ciconia abdimii</i>	NT	LC
Stork, Black <i>Ciconia nigra</i>	VU	LC
Stork, Marabou <i>Leptoptilos crumenifer</i>	NT	LC
Stork, Saddle-billed <i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>	EN	LC
Stork, Yellow-billed <i>Mycteria ibis</i>	EN	LC
Sugarbird, Gurney's <i>Promerops gurneyi</i>	LC	NT
Sunbird, Neergaard's <i>Cinnyris neergaardi</i>	VU	NT
Swallow, Blue <i>Hirundo atrocaerulea</i>	CR	VU
Tern, Antarctic <i>Sterna vittata</i>	EN	LC
Tern, Caspian <i>Hydropogon caspia</i>	VU	LC
Tern, Damara <i>Sternula balaenarum</i>	CR	VU
Tern, Roseate <i>Sterna dougallii</i>	EN	LC
Thrush, Orange Ground <i>Geokichla gurneyi</i>	NT	LC
Thrush, Sentinel Rock <i>Monticola explorator</i>	LC	NT
Thrush, Spotted Ground <i>Geokichla guttata</i>	EN	EN
Vulture, Bearded <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	CR	NT
Vulture, Cape <i>Gyps coprotheres</i>	EN	EN
Vulture, Egyptian <i>Neophron percnopterus</i> (V)	NA	EN
Vulture, Hooded <i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>	CR	CR
Vulture, Lappet-faced <i>Torgos tracheliotos</i>	EN	EN
Vulture, Rüppell's <i>Gyps rueppelli</i> (V)	NA	CR
Vulture, White-backed <i>Gyps africanus</i>	CR	CR
Vulture, White-headed <i>Trigonoceps occipitalis</i>	CR	CR
Warbler, Knysna <i>Bradypterus sylvaticus</i>	VU	VU
Woodpecker, Ground <i>Geocolaptes olivaceus</i>	LC	NT
Woodpecker, Knysna <i>Campethera notata</i>	NT	NT

PRINCE EDWARD ISLANDS – NOT SEEN ON MAINLAND

Penguin, Gentoo <i>Pygoscelis papua</i>	EN	LC
Petrel, Common Diving <i>Pelecanoides urinatrix</i>	NT	LC
Petrel, South Georgian Diving <i>Pelecanoides georgicus</i>	NT	LC
Pintail, Eaton's <i>Anas eatoni</i>	NA	VU
Shag, Crozet <i>Phalacrocorax melanogenis</i>	CR	NR
Sheathbill, Lesser <i>Chionis minor</i>	NT	LC
Tern, Kerguelen <i>Sterna virgata</i>	EN	NT